

Research on "Officials of the Elite Athletes" Phenomenon

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Abstract: It is to point to every good athletes get the Olympic Games, the World Cup, the world championships, the Asian games over conditions of reward excellent athletes. In order to study and research at present our country "outstanding athletes GuanYuanHua" phenomenon, mainly USES the data analysis and interview method to the phenomenon of a deep discussion. The research results show that the official position reward although solved to some extent after retired athlete of the employment pressure, but athletes "official position reward" mechanism is the current national sports mechanism under of main performance, excellent athletes GuanYuanHua has become a serious problem. Chinese athletes cultivating mode and the drawback of the idea, need the government to speed up the relevant legislation, from source to grab, trying to expand the athletes in the employment of the space, to change "outstanding athletes GuanYuanHua" phenomenon has the very vital significance.

Keywords: Prominent athletes; Phenomenon of the officials; Official position reward; Body is an optimal

1. INTRODUCTION

Our country has a long history, from ancient times to the present are the state of sports. In particular, since the founding of new China, the CPC Central Committee in 1953 to the Central People's Government Sports Committee of the party group "on strengthening the people's sports work report", and instructions: to enhance people's health, improve people's health, Important political task. Pointed out the nature of the new Chinese sports, tasks and development direction largely encouraged the morale of sports workers and the broad masses of people to participate in physical exercise enthusiasm, and promote the vigorous development of Chinese sports. Many places that, where the Olympic Games, World Cup, World Championships, the Asian Games awards ranking and other conditions of the elite athletes, can apply through my own, after the relevant departments of the audit, will be able to work according to the placement of cadres. Because many of the world champion sports market is relatively small, they are arranged into the sports institutions, and appointed for the level, deputy level and other positions of the management staff, but also in line with national institutions and sports institutions, the relevant

provisions of the management. Therefore, the "excellent athlete" refers to the excellent athletes who have won the Olympic Games, World Cup, World Championships, Asian Games Awards and other conditions. However, it is worrying that the "excellent athlete officials" phenomenon is becoming increasingly serious, in the domestic people caused a strong question. Excellent athletes no matter how excellent, just a professional identity, and other occupations are not essentially different. Why is it specialized? What is the cause of this phenomenon? How to solve the resulting series of problems is the problem urgently needed to solve.

2. THE STATUS QUO OF THE PHENOMENON OF "EXCELLENT ATHLETE OFFICIALS"

(1) Excellent athletes living in office and cannot perform their duties

In China, the world, national athletes champion a few. Some of these elite athletes, the state gave official awards, but they are in office but cannot perform their duties. Thus, for this phenomenon, through a variety of ways, conducted a certain investigation and research: June 2010, 9 Olympic champion by the Shandong Provincial Sports Bureau one-time promotion for the deputy level of leading cadres, including weightlifters Liu Chunhong, Shooting athletes Du Li, archery athletes Zhang Juanjuan, who, although has become a deputy-level leading cadres, but they are still a few players in preparation for the Olympic Games, only from time and effort, it is difficult to perform their duties, the other Capacity and official level of the problem can be placed next; China diving star, known as the Chinese diving team diving queen Guo Jingjing, in September 2007 was officially appointed by the Hebei Provincial Sports Bureau for the provincial swimming diving movement management center deputy director, In the face of this deputy-level cadres, Guo Jingjing can be said to have never been appointed, but this position has been reserved for her; Tian Liang, was the first Chinese "official" athletes, before retirement to get "official title", but Because he engaged in sports training, over the years, although the body has never been in office, early this year Tian Liang has been from Shaanxi Province Liu Wei and Yang Wei, members of the CPPCC National Committee, did nothing on this year's "two sessions", and did not put

forward a report on the work of the deputy director of the swimming management center, but his public office staff and related treatment were still retained because it was not removed from office. People's "voice", they live in such a "representative" position, it can be said, greatly wasted the NPC deputies and CPPCC members of the valuable resources. This phenomenon is too numerous in our country, Wang Liqin, the Chinese table tennis team veteran, in September 2009 was also appointed as Shanghai Ping Yu Center Assistant; Xing Aowei, Chinese gymnastics team coach, in June 2010 was appointed For the Shandong Province Gymnastics Center Deputy Director; Zou Shiming, China boxing team to fight the main players of the London Olympic Games, in January 2011 was appointed deputy head of the Guizhou Provincial Sports Brigade.

In recent years, since Tian Liang in 2005, the first to become part-time active athletes in China after the officials, such officials are almost impossible to perform leadership duties of athletes have been more and more, cannot perform their duties or do not need to perform their duties, Has become commonplace, as the status of outstanding athletes official status, and this number is still increasing year by year. From the above data and information to further reflect the athletes, especially those who have achieved some success, and at home and abroad a little famous athletes, whether they are during the athletes, or retired, the official and cannot perform their duties China is still outstanding, so it raises more controversy.

(2) The phenomenon of excellent athletes are active and have some achievement

In the status quo of outstanding athletes, there is no lack of leadership in the leadership of the conscientious, meticulous success of the achievements of the example, even the Chinese Pinyin are not allowed to recognize the world champion, sports star Deng Yaping is the history of table tennis the greatest woman, Through their own hard work, and ultimately won the British University of Cambridge English degree and a master's degree in contemporary Chinese studies. In 2002, Deng Yaping held the post of two committees of the IOC Ethics Committee and the Sports and Environment Committee. In the second year, Deng Yaping became a staff member of the Beijing Olympic Organizing Committee's market development department. In the job, her outstanding performance has won everyone's affirmation. As well as Xiong Ni, Xie Jun and other outstanding athletes, they are in the official career, serious duty, do an official should perform the duties, and made gratifying achievements. But among these athletes officials, the real officials can still be very little.

(3) People's view on the "excellent athletes official" phenomenon

In view of the phenomenon of "excellent athlete

officials", the survey found in the public, Beijing Sports University doctoral tutor, Chengdu Institute of Physical Education Professor Hao Qin said: "National cadres as a reward for the practice of cadres is very unreasonable, Some foreign Olympic champions get a lot of money on the huge reward, but our country directly to the people rely on the position of the cadres of the country to give incentives for the current Chinese officials are ridiculed, but also the people of dishonesty, because the outstanding players are not equal to excellent Management cadres."

Similarly, deputy director of Shaanxi swimming center Tian Liang left, the CCTV host Bai Yansong excellent challenge this question: "World champions group as deputy director, in fact, the director became a steward, deputy director has become honored, The official became a champion of the gift, people also love to not. "And he in the" News 1 +1 "column on the" Huang Sui incident "also conducted a deep analysis, which he said:" In the future even the sports system In a lot of administrative office, should also use the democratic way to compete for posts, as long as there is the power to sit in the official position, not only to bring the gospel to the people, the same sports career future is more beautiful.

The overwhelming majority of the public view is that the excellent player does not mean that the country's outstanding cadres, the official hat is a serious political form, should not be a reward.

(4) It did not get the championship and not the official athletes' phenomenon

Behind the World Sports Champion, there are a large number of small train training, all the way from scratch to win the championship, did not even get any ranking athletes. These athletes, like the world champions, sweat on the sports battlefield, but for various reasons, they do not get flowers and applause, and no local government "self-sentimental" to chase the official position, even bonuses are less Pitiful Among these athletes, along the street stalls, begging along the street a few. These athletes should be of concern, how to solve their retirement after the way out, the government should also consider the issue.

3. DISCUSSION ON THE REASON OF EXCELLENT ATHLETE 'S OFFICIAL POSITION

According to the above information to understand: Guo Jingjing, Tian Liang and other outstanding athletes as officials cannot work in the post, causing the majority of the public question and worry: Do these units of the leadership is very rich? Is the world sports champion in the leadership of the political side of the ability to achieve a good level yet? What is the reason why the elite athlete is behind his office?

(1) States on the athletes to the official arbitrariness
The arbitrariness of the State for the purpose of giving official duties. Our country is a legal system, no matter what the official, first of all to follow the officials of the selection process. The survey was

informed that many of our outstanding athletes basically do not have any formal selection of competition procedures and a word seems to be a Zhang appointment book, from a former still in the sports arena of outstanding athletes transformed into a national deputy official. The athlete's own knowledge and ability in the end is not competent for this heavy position, did not do serious consideration and detailed analysis. Of course, you can also find the relevant departments of the leadership, but also from the actual situation, there is no hope that they are arbitrarily appointed these athletes officials, in the corresponding official office to make prominent achievements. They only the official cap as a random reward or condolence goods to the elite athletes, based on this purpose of the random, athletes officials of course not to attendance, performance appraisal and related tasks arrangements, let alone supervision and supervision, So many excellent athletes living in office and cannot perform their duties is reasonable, not surprising.

Countries on the athletes to the official on the athletes in the political and technical arbitrariness. In our country, to the official side, the benefit of one party, to make achievements, have to have a higher official function. As we all know, athletes because of the needs of motor skills, usually most of the time or all the time used in the training, even the basic cultural knowledge do not have time to learn to improve, let alone have a lot of time and energy research officer Even if these athlete officials perform their duties, they also play the most out of their own sports skills, and the skills and methods of state administration are still poor. If you do not pass the relevant knowledge of learning reserves and cultural knowledge of the accumulation of athletes officials is their own want to do their own work is also heartless. Obviously, it is also a ridiculous and depressing thing for athletes to ask them to act as officials and to earnestly perform an official's duties. From which we can see that the state of outstanding athletes to the official, for them in the official technical point did not do inspection and assessment, showing a great deal of randomness. The arbitrariness of the country's "elite reward system" for elite athletes. In China, many domestic athletes not only in the logistics and life has been the most basic protection, and even study that school is no worries, after retirement, even more do not worry about - in the local provinces and cities as a The deputy director of the project center is the most common arrangement for the world champion athletes. And then in these athletes officials, such as Tian Liang, early on behalf of the state to give their official refused to express their firm attitude, but the fact that the front of our government leaders also insist on people to "keep public office", this Practice is not only the embodiment of human nature, but rather exposed the country on the sports system "cadre incentive system" arbitrariness.

Such a radish accounted for two pits, from the "excellent athletes for the official phenomenon" in the serious exposure of the waste of official resources. Imagine that more than 1.3 billion people in China, how many people are laid off every year, graduation, employment pressure plagued the hearts of every people, this resource if you really need to give employment and the ability of the people, is also what we expect.

(2) It is prepared to become "prizes" and used to encourage athletes to continue to pick gold.

As mentioned earlier, to the athlete cap, the purpose is only reward and comfort. According to the information learned, the state to promote some outstanding active athletes as a national administrative and public institutions cadres, is to solve the athletes in advance after the resettlement policy reflects the real purpose is not to let them do not runners from the official, but to encourage them Sports peak for the country glory, continue to pick gold wins, official award is to solve these athletes after retirement life and work concerns.

Under the pressure of a lot of public opinion, some outstanding athletes face the state to give officials positions refused. Among them, "Huang Sui incident" is a typical example and Huang Sui refused to accept after the retirement of the Provincial Sports Bureau to give her deputy directorial positions, and eventually with her husband to migrate to Australia life. Li Na as the Chinese tennis "a sister", also declined the Hubei Provincial Sports Bureau to give her provincial tennis management center deputy director, because Li did not have time to take care of this leadership position, because in the tennis court she has more Ambitious dreams and goals to be pursued.

This kind of athlete to "control the title" of the resettlement policy, seems to have become a sports champion retired placement of a "hidden rules." The country for the outstanding athletes to give the reasons behind the official, the real purpose of the corner, enough to let everyone see a lot of local athletes retired resettlement of the absurd and disorder.

(3) Official standard-oriented results

In Chinese "Olympic strategy" "gold medal supremacy" under the guidance of the goal, the results of the sports arena and the number of gold won the government to assess the outstanding athletes as the only guiding ideology. This idea has a direct impact on the Chinese athletes in the process of training athletes has always pursued the practice of sports first results, leading to our athletes only trained a good sports skills and skills, ignoring the other cultural knowledge of learning and skills improvement, Making our athletes as a whole, the lack of cultural quality and overall quality is not high. And these athletes in the long harsh training, the body were lot of damage. So these athletes retired after the employment pressure can be imagined, even the

Olympic champion or world champion, also faced with a great challenge difficult to employment. The official reward of athletes is a serious dislocation of our official system, and it is also biased and misleading about the problem. This system appears to solve some of the outstanding athletes retired after the life of the resettlement problem, in essence, can only increase the Chinese athletes, the future of life after retirement difficult. Regardless of the "excellent", have to withstand the real life of the test and baptism, even to a official, athletes who can operate it? So "excellent" is only a prerequisite for the necessary conditions, but the real ability and technology but also in the exercise of life, continue to improve. "Body and excellent is Shi", there are a lot of errors. We know that athletes battle the field, sweat tears, carrying a lot of people hope and sustenance. If you create a success on sports, glory is not only part of the athletes themselves, but for a long time to support and nurture his parents, the local people and the sports sector. So this official position to reward the means of excellent athletes, exposing the drawbacks of the system, is the result of our official standard-oriented. Athletes cannot join the official and the key is through what reasonable way to seal the official. It is unscientific to say that athletes with only athletic skills cannot bring the gospel to the people, because the officials under the current system have brought the gospel to the people? The answer is sad.

(4) It lacks of rule of law and supervision

China is non - legal countries. If the rule of law, China will not have heard of the phenomenon of official salesman. Moreover, Chinese "official resources" is not in the people, and in the system, so because of the lack of relevant legislation and the rule of law, supervision, and ultimately led to the system of real people or departments of the arbitrary sealing behavior, there is no formal formalities and Conditional requirements, subjective consciousness is relatively strong.

4. ANALYSIS ON THE INFLUENCE OF ELITE ATHLETES AS OFFICIAL

(1) Positive impact

It reflects the country's great care for the treatment of athletes. Many outstanding athletes for the country's sports has made contributions to the motherland won the honor, which is the pride and pride of the people. Because all the athletes in our system are different from the fully commercialized athlete management and employment in the western countries, all the Chinese athletes (basic necessities, school, training, competition, etc.) are basically the country. And some sports market is very small, the state for some athletes to provide a normal life and get good results after the high reward, is a matter of course. Therefore, the appropriate athletes arranged into the sports institutions and the corresponding positions, and the

appointment of the level, deputy level of management, to some extent also in line with national institutions and sports institutions, the relevant provisions of the management. This is the excellent athletes retired after the employment placement provides a more general space. For example, Deng Ya-ping's success is gratifying, but if there is no country's preferred love and effort to build, how to Deng's brilliant today? Successful transition from athlete to leading cadre. The state for the excellent athletes to the official, the successful realization of the transition from the athletes to the leading cadres, but also inspired a number of sports stars in the political leadership positions to display their leadership. For example, the outstanding achievements of Deng Yaping and others, their outstanding achievements in the leadership positions, it can be said that the fundamental realization of the transition from the athletes to the leading cadres, which is the "official reward" mechanism in the current real conditions, it is worth everyone is sure of the place.

Stimulate the majority of parents of the children's sports stars dream of the pursuit. More families, willing to cultivate children from childhood, love sports, become the confidence of sports stars. In such a fierce employment reality, parents worry that their children even admitted to a good university, but also not necessarily have a decent job and generous salary generous protection. From small to cultivate the next generation of physical exercise, enhance the physical, the health of the people have a lot of benefits.

(2) Negative effects

It is not necessary for the appointment of active athletes to be very bad for sports officials. Although the "deputy level" treatment is given sooner or later, but alienated the athletes retired resettlement system, the pure sense of the "rank" as a "prize" award to those excellent athletes. Among them, the negative impact of this phenomenon is manifested in:

In its position and do not seek their jobs, a waste of national administrative resources. The state of the official as a reward to give outstanding athletes, and excellent athletes put the official as part-time and fame, "do not seek their jobs", long-term leave is still reserved for the preparation and "eat empty rates" treatment is serious about our administrative resources waste. We know that every year a strong lineup of civil service examinations and many graduates and graduates have become a "bite the old family" and "ant", the national civil service positions in the brutal competition, and excellent athletes are top of the official name, big gap, it is inevitable not Jiaoren exclaimed.

Favoritism, loss of fairness. Chinese sports under the national system, the Chinese athletes all the basic are the country package, their game results naturally for the country as an honor to enjoy, in fact, they are to "glory for the country" political tools, therefore, there is a so-called rationality. But also because those who

have not won the world championship and so have a lot of dedication and "no future" athletes, the system and in order to get rid of "baggage" and do not want to continue to "nurture" them, resulting in their lives without landing, the things that have been criticized. Excellent athletes as official, neither nine to five, nor do the corresponding work, and some simply go away. This reward system does not fully respect the individual wishes of the athletes. It is not only responsible for the post, but also seriously hurt the public's credibility to the government, which is an irresponsible performance to the public. From the legal point of view, the athletes of public officials, because in the normal cannot perform their duties, but as a national public officers arbitrarily mess "official hat" as, slander and despise the legal dignity and authority of our country.

It cause the children to pursue fame and fortune psychological distortions. Many parents let the children love sports from small, the pursuit of sports stars dream, the negative side of the performance in the child from the heart of a kind of utilitarian induction, so that the child's inner deviation, once the dream cannot achieve, To the loss and cannot afford to blow.

"Race and excellent is the official" goal-oriented is a deviation. Regardless of "body and excellent", or "race and excellent", all from the ancient Chinese "learning and excellent", it comes from "the Analects of Confucius Zhang Zhang" (19-13). The full reference should be "sub-summer said: Shi and gifted school, learn and excellent is the official." Duan Yuchul in the "Shuowen Jiezi Note" wrote: "Instructor official, this now also. This is the official and the teacher, all things that are also. "In this way," Shi and gifted school, learn and excellent is the official. "Should be interpreted as: spare time should go to study, To learn to improve themselves; learning, research and more to participate in specific work and practice. The relationship between learning and learning is the relationship between learning and practice, which is in fact related to "practice - cognition (learning) - practice - re - cognition (learning)" in Marxist dialectics. However, today has always thought that the meaning of this sentence is to learn to become an official, it is just a misunderstanding. For our system under the "race and gifted is" under the guidance of the goal, a very small number of athletes, "dog ascension", "Fan Jinzhongju", but there are some "Zhang Shangwu who", after retirement life extremely misery, People are sad. Under the existing institutional system, the separation of physical education, a lot of ordinary, did not get the champion level athletes, because there is not much production, survival skills and skills, will obviously become the system under the "victim."

5. CONCLUSION

Chinese sports training model to determine the sports

results of all the guiding ideology, in a sense led to athletes after retirement, the employment space is narrow, survival becomes a problem.

(1) The lack of rule of law and supervision must speed up the pace of legislation. China is the rule of law, and today's "excellent athletes for the official" phenomenon, to a large extent because of the lack of rule of law and supervision, and ultimately led to the system of real people or departments of the arbitrary seal behavior. Therefore, China has a government department, should be a clear legislation for this, with the means of legal provisions and restrictions cannot just for the excellent athletes to provide official, timely to the official also through a legitimate way.

(2) It must be from the source of sports training system reform, and gradually change the Chinese athletes training mode. To abandon the outcome of the tournament to determine all the guiding ideology, to improve the overall quality of all athletes, and thus broaden the employment of athletes, official rewards mechanism may be abolished.

(3) For those who have a very small number of knowledge and management of athletes, the continuation of the controversial Cai Zhenhua, Deng Yaping model, through the legitimate procedures and channels as an official, the officer as the main job, wholeheartedly into the official work, rather than Put the official as part-time, retain the official cap to eat air rates. Even if the Olympic Games to participate in the glory of the country, but also must immediately clear up the ranks of officials to maintain the seriousness of the law. And for those who even won the gold medal, the officer can play their talents athletes, but also in the sports sector or the relevant government departments to give preferential policies, open selection examinations, and finally provide them with the right jobs, so that this policy has become A way out of the athlete after retirement.

(4) Promote the sports teams in colleges and universities to provide excellent athletes to provide employment space, in recent years, the number of college sports teams in the number of sports teams is increasing, the number of coaches is also increasing, so the colleges and universities for the outstanding retired athletes in the school sports team Employment to create space, to provide employment opportunities. So that outstanding athletes retired, in their own sports professional continue to play their talents, training the next generation of sports successor. The government should pay attention to the lives of more athletes who are not champions and the placement of decommissioning. At the same time, through a variety of ways for athletes to provide learning and master skills, survival skills training opportunities to encourage them in a highly competitive life reality, to have a positive attitude and tenacious morale, the spirit of the sun, looking for their own Lifestyle, happy face after retirement life.

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